

# Word Study H3722 *kaphar* atonement H3723 walled villages, H3724 ransom

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## Introduction

Needed to this document for a while. I like how H3723, a covered villages is a good description of a moshav / Torah Gated Community <sup>A</sup>

### Gen 6:4 Noah builds an ark made of gopher wood covered in pitch *kopher*

<sup>14</sup> Make thee an ark of gopher wood; rooms shalt thou make in the ark, and shalt pitch (*kopher* <sup>H3724</sup>) it within and without with pitch. <sup>B</sup>

Gen 6:14 HSB5

Go· fer, of gopher גֹּפֶר a· tzei- wood' עֵצִי te· Vat thee an ark תֵּבַת le· Cha לָךְ a· Seh Make' עָשָׂה  
 hat· te· Vah; the ark הַתֵּבָה et- in' אֶת- ta· 'a· Seh shalt thou make תַּעֲשֶׂה kin· Nim rooms קַנִּים  
 u· mi· Chutz and without וּמִחוּץ mib· Ba· yit it within מִבַּיִת o· Tah' אֹתָהּ ve· cha· far· Ta and shalt pitch וְכִפַּרְתָּ  
 bak· Ko· fer. with pitch בְּכֹפֶר:

<sup>A</sup> See Hebrew-Words-Describing-a-Community-eg-Moshav-and-Kibbutz, article #379.

<sup>B</sup> **pitch it** = coat it *kaphar*, to cover: the only word for "atonement" in O.T. So that it is only atonement that can keep the waters of judgment from us. **with pitch kopher** = resin (not "pitch" or bitumen, which is *zepheth*, <sup>Exo 2:3 Isa 34:9, Isa 34:9</sup> CB Notes

*kaphar* <sup>H3722</sup>; KJC<sup>102</sup>: atonement, translated 73 times, e.g. Exo 29:33, Exo 29:36-37 (2) ... pitch, translated only once in Gen 6:14

## H3722 *Kaphar*<sup>KJC:102</sup> atonement<sup>73</sup>, etc.

כָּפַר

Total KJV Occurrences: 102

atonement, 73 [Exo 29:33](#), [Exo 29:36-37](#) (2), [Exo 30:10](#) (2), [Exo 30:15-16](#) (2), [Exo 32:30](#), [Lev 1:4](#), [Lev 4:20](#), [Lev 4:26](#), [Lev 4:31](#), [Lev 4:35](#), [Lev 5:6](#), [Lev 5:10](#), [Lev 5:13](#), [Lev 5:16](#), [Lev 5:18](#), [Lev 7:7](#) (2), [Lev 8:34](#), [Lev 9:7](#) (2), [Lev 10:17](#), [Lev 12:7-8](#) (2), [Lev 14:18-21](#) (4), [Lev 14:29](#), [Lev 14:31](#), [Lev 14:53](#), [Lev 15:15](#), [Lev 15:30](#), [Lev 16:6](#), [Lev 16:10-11](#) (2), [Lev 16:16-18](#) (4), [Lev 16:24](#), [Lev 16:27](#), [Lev 16:30](#), [Lev 16:32-34](#) (5), [Lev 17:11](#) (2), [Lev 19:22](#), [Lev 23:28](#), [Num 5:8](#), [Num 8:11-12](#) (2), [Num 8:19](#), [Num 8:21](#), [Num 15:25](#), [Num 15:28](#) (2), [Num 16:46-47](#) (2), [Num 25:13](#), [Num 28:22](#), [Num 28:30](#), [Num 29:5](#), [Num 31:50](#), [2Sa 21:3](#), [1Ch 6:49](#), [2Ch 29:24](#), [Neh 10:33](#)

purged, 5 [1Sa 3:14](#), [Isa 6:6-7](#) (2), [Isa 22:14](#), [Isa 27:9](#)

purge, 4 [Psa 65:3](#), [Psa 79:9](#), [Eze 43:20](#), [Eze 43:26](#)

reconciliation, 4 [Eze 45:15](#) (2), [Eze 45:17](#), [Dan 9:24](#)

merciful, 2 [Deu 21:8](#), [Deu 32:43](#)

reconcile, 2 [Lev 6:30](#), [Eze 45:20](#)

appease, 1 [Gen 32:20](#) (2)

cleansed, 1 [Num 35:33](#)

disannulled, 1 [Isa 28:18](#)

forgave, 1 [Psa 78:38](#)

forgive, 1 [Jer 18:23](#)

forgiven, 1 [Deu 21:8](#)

pacified, 1 [Eze 16:63](#)

pacify, 1 [Pro 16:14](#)

pardon, 1 [2Ch 30:18](#)

pitch, 1 [Gen 6:14](#)

put, 1 [Isa 47:11](#)

reconciling, 1 [Lev 16:20](#)

Strong's

A primitive root; to *cover* (specifically with bitumen); figuratively to *expiate* or *condone*, to *placate* or *cancel*: - appease, make (an) atonement, cleanse, disannul, forgive, be merciful, pacify, pardon, to pitch, purge (away), put off, (make) reconcile (-liation).

LXX related word(s)

<a href="#">G37</a> agiazo	<a href="#">G2433</a> hilaskomai	<a href="#">G2511</a> katharizo	<a href="#">G851</a> aph aireo	<a href="#">G863</a> aph iemi
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## H3723 *kaphar*<sup>KJC:2</sup> villages (protected by walls)

כָּפַר

From [H3722](#); a village (as protected by walls): - village. Compare [H3715](#).

**KJC:** villages, 2 [1Ch 27:25](#), [Son 7:11](#)

LXX: [G2436](#) hileos [G2968](#) kome

## H3724 *kopher*<sup>KJC:17</sup>, ransom<sup>8</sup>, bribe<sup>2</sup>, camphire<sup>2</sup>, satisfaction<sup>2</sup>, pitch<sup>1</sup>, sum<sup>1</sup>, villages<sup>1</sup>

כֹּפֶר

See Word-Study-H3724-kopher-ransom, article [#737](#).

## Exo 30:12 The ransom<sup>H3724</sup> of souls- census tax<sup>C</sup>

Exo 31:12 And YHVH spake unto Moses, saying,

„<sup>12</sup> When thou takest תִּשָּׂא *tis-Sa* אֶת־ *'et-* the sum רֹאשׁ *rosh* of the children of Israel after their number לְפָקְדֵיהֶם *lif-ku-dei-Hem*, then shall they give every man a ransom כֹּפֶר *Ko-fer*<sup>D</sup> for his soul נַפְשׁוֹ *naf-Sho* unto YHVH, when thou numberest בְּפָקְדָם *bif-Kod* them; that there be no plague נֶגֶף *Ne-gef*<sup>E</sup> among them, when thou numberest them. ...”

## Other

See also WordStudy-G2435-hilasteriou-H3727-kapporeth, article #???

<sup>C</sup> See Exo-30-11-38-Ki-Tisa-When-you-elevate, article [#1045](#).

<sup>D</sup> [H3724](#) *kopher*<sup>KJC:17</sup>, ransom<sup>8</sup>, bribe<sup>2</sup>, camphire<sup>2</sup>, satisfaction<sup>2</sup>, pitch<sup>1</sup>, sum<sup>1</sup>, villages<sup>1</sup> [Word-Study-H3724-kopher-ransom, #737](#)

<sup>E</sup> See The-Half-Shekel-Plague-Insurance-of-Exodus-30-11-to-16, article #???