

# Word Study H2102 *zud*, H2087 *zadon* pride, presumptuously, sod, pottage

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## Introduction

I'm interested in this word from a legal perspective (because it goes to intent) and also how people opine on it.

**Exo 21:13-14** <sup>13</sup> And if a man lie not in wait, but God deliver him into his hand; then I will appoint thee a place whither he shall flee. <sup>14</sup> But if a man come **presumptuously** <sup>זִיד</sup> *ya-Zid* upon his neighbour, to slay him with guile; thou shalt take him from mine altar, that he may die.

Many in the Hebrew roots movement point out that in the Mt. Sinai covenant, there is provisions for unintentional sin, but none for intentional sin (except death of course). The implication that is made is that it's therefore an inferior covenant and the law form that goes with it is also inferior. I contend that this is bad thinking, and a holdover from antinomian Christianity. This article exists to support this thesis.

**ToDo:** Reference article that this article(s) support.

- See Word-Study-H7684-shegagah-ignorance-unawares-G50-agneo-G51-G52, article #[841](#).

This is different than this more famous proverb...

**Pro 16:18** Pride <sup>גִּאווֹן</sup> *ga'on* <sup>H1347</sup> *goeth* before destruction, and an haughty spirit before a fall.

**ToDo:** Make my case here or in a new article.

**H2102** *zud* <sup>KJC:10</sup> proud(ly)<sup>5</sup>, presum(e)(ptuously)<sup>4</sup>, sod<sup>1</sup>

זַדַּ / זָדַד

A primitive root; to *seethe*; figuratively to *be insolent*: - be proud, deal proudly, presume, (come) presumptuously, sod.

**KJC:** 10

**proudly**, 4 [Exo 18:11](#), [Neh 9:10](#), [Neh 9:16](#), [Neh 9:29](#)

**presumptuously**, 3 [Exo 21:14](#), [Deu 1:43](#), [Deu 17:13](#)

**presume**, 1 [Deu 18:20](#)

**proud**, 1 [Jer 50:29](#)

**sod**, 1 [Gen 25:29](#) (2)

LXX related word(s)

<a href="#">G436</a> <i>anth istemi</i>	<a href="#">G764</a> <i>asebeo</i>	<a href="#">G3849</a> <i>para biazomai</i>	<a href="#">G2007</a> <i>epi tithemi</i>
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**H2087** *zadon* <sup>KJC:11</sup> pr(ide)(oud)<sup>9</sup>, presumptuously<sup>2</sup>

זָדַן

From [H2102](#); *arrogance*: - presumptuously, pride, proud (man).

LXX related word(s)

<a href="#">G763</a> <i>asebeia</i>	<a href="#">G5196</a> <i>hubris</i>	<a href="#">G5243</a> <i>huperephanis</i>
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**KJC:** 11

**pride**, 6 [1Sa 17:28](#), [Pro 11:2](#), [Pro 13:10](#), [Jer 49:16](#), [Eze 7:10](#), [Oba 1:3](#)

**proud**, 3 [Pro 21:24](#), [Jer 50:31-32](#) (2)

**presumptuously**, 2 [Deu 17:12](#), [Deu 18:22](#)

## Other Related Words

**H2086** *zed* <sup>KJC:13</sup> proud<sup>12</sup>, presumptuous<sup>1</sup> .. (from H2102)

זֵד

**KJC:** 13

**proud**, 12 [Psa 86:14](#), [Psa 119:21](#), [Psa 119:51](#), [Psa 119:69](#), [Psa 119:78](#), [Psa 119:85](#), [Psa 119:122](#), [Pro 21:24](#), [Isa 13:11](#), [Jer 43:2](#), [Mal 3:15](#), [Mal 4:1](#)

**presumptuous**, 1 [Psa 19:13](#)

**H2103** *zud* <sup>KJC:1</sup> **pride** Dan 5:10 (corresponding to H2102)

𐤆𐤓𐤁 (Aramaic)

**H2121** *zeydon* <sup>KJC:1</sup> **proud** Psa 124:5 (from H2102)

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**BDB:** 1) churning, raging, turbulent, proud, insolent

**H5138** *nazyd* <sup>KJC:6</sup> **pottage** (from H2102) Gen 25:29, 34, 2Ki 4:38-40, Hag 2:12

𐤆𐤓𐤁

**BDB:** 1) boiled food, soup, pottage, thing sodden or boiled

## Sample Verses

Gen 25:29 And Jacob **sod** <sup>A</sup> pottage: and Esau came from the field, and he *was* faint:

Num 15:30 But the soul that doeth *ought* **presumptuously**, *whether he be* born in the land, or a stranger, the same reproacheth the LORD; and that soul shall be cut off from among his people.

Deu 1:43 So I spake unto you; and ye would not hear, but rebelled against the commandment of the LORD, and went **presumptuously** up into the hill.

Deu 17:12 And the man that will do **presumptuously**, and will not hearken unto the priest that standeth to minister there before the LORD thy God, or unto the judge, even that man shall die: and thou shalt put away the evil from Israel.

Deu 17:13 And all the people shall hear, and fear, and do no more **presumptuously**.

Deu 18:22 When a prophet speaketh in the name of the LORD, if the thing follow not, nor come to pass, that *is* the thing which the LORD hath not spoken, *but* the prophet hath spoken it **presumptuously**: thou shalt not be afraid of him.

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<sup>A</sup> **sod** <sup>H2101</sup> Part, of O Eng. verb seethe, to boil. Source CB Notes.